

The Sum of van der Waals Radii – A Pitfall in the Search for Bonding

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The most widely used criterion for the evaluation of chemical bonding, especially of weak bonding, are interatomic distances shorter than the sum of the van der Waals radii, $d(X \cdots Y) < \sum r(\text{vdW})[X, Y]$. The shortcomings of these radii are, however, so serious, that illicit conclusions are easily arrived at. It is proposed to discard the ‘shorter than $\sum r(\text{vdW})$ ’ criterion altogether and to rely on alternative criteria.

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