

Ethene-*trans*-1,2-bis(4-pyridinium) Dihydrogenphosphite and Dihydrogenphosphate Compounds Exhibiting Cooperative and Directed Hydrogen Bonds between Cations and Anions: $\text{H}_2\text{bpe}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_3)_2$ and $\text{H}_2\text{bpe}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$

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$\text{H}_2\text{bpe}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_3)_2$ (**1**) and $\text{H}_2\text{bpe}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (**2**) (H_2bpe = ethene-*trans*-1,2-bis(4-pyridinium), H_2PO_3 = dihydrogenphosphite, and H_2PO_4 = dihydrogenphosphate) have been prepared and structurally characterized. In compound **1**, the dihydrogenphosphite anions form dimers, with a $\text{P} \cdots \text{P}$ distance of 4.2073(7) Å, by two $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{H}$ hydrogen bonds, and the dimeric dihydrogenphosphite units interact with the H_2bpe cations by way of $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, resulting in a one-dimensional chain. The chains are held together by $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ interactions. In compound **2**, the phosphate ions are connected by $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds into an unusual 2D square grid-type framework with $\text{P} \cdots \text{P}$ separations ranging from 4.7533(7) to 4.9506(8) Å. The H_2bpe cations crosslink the dihydrogen phosphate layers by $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional supramolecular network with channels. The water molecules in compound **2** occupy these channels and make $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ bonds to adjacent phosphate O atoms and also $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ bonds to the next water O atom in the channel.

Key words: Dihydrogenphosphites, Dihydrogenphosphates, Ethene-*trans*-1,2-bis(4-pyridinium)

Cations, Hydrogen Bonds, Crystal Structure