Preparation of Geminal Donor-Acceptor Units by Reactions of Low Valent Metal Halides with Iminium Chlorides

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The organogallium compound [$\{Me_2NCH_2Ga(Cl,I)_2\}_2$] (1) and the organoindium compounds [$Me_2NCH_2In(Cl,Br)_2$]_2 (2) and [$Me_2NCH_2InCl_2$]_2 (3) have been prepared by the reactions of the low valent metal halides "GaI", InBr and InCl with the iminium salt [$Me_2N=CH_2$]Cl. Compounds 1 and 2 are heterohalogen mixtures. These compounds were characterised by NMR spectroscopy and mass spectrometry, 1 furthermore by single crystal X-ray diffraction and 3 by elemental analysis. During the work-up procedure, minor amounts of hydrogen halide adducts of compounds 2 and 3 were isolated as single crystals, which contain a further equivalent of THF. These zwitter-ionic species $Me_2N(H)CH_2In(Br,Cl)_3$ ·THF (2·H(Cl,Br)·THF) and $Me_2N(H)CH_2InCl_3$ ·THF (3·HCl·THF) were identified by single crystal X-ray diffraction. Methylation reactions of compounds 1 and 2 with MeLi gave two well-established compounds [$\{Me_2NCH_2GaMe_2\}_2$] and [$\{Me_2NCH_2InMe_2\}_2$], which were obtained previously by different preparation procedures.

Key words: Iminium Salts, Geminal Systems, Metallated Amines, Gallium, Indium