

# **Orthoamide, LXII [1]. – Mikrowellen-unterstützte Formylierung schwach CH<sub>2</sub>-acider Verbindungen mit dem Bredereck-Simchen Reagenz – Umwandlung der Kondensationsprodukte in Heteroaromataten**

Orthoamides, LXII [1]. – Microwave Assisted Formylation of Weak CH<sub>2</sub>-Acidic Compounds with the Bredereck-Simchen Reagent – Preparation of Heteroaromatic Compounds from the Condensation Products

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The diformylation of the dinitriles **4** and diesters **7** with the Bredereck-Simchen reagent HC[N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sub>2</sub>[OC(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] (**1**) under microwave irradiation give the bis-enamines **6** and **8** with dramatically reduced reaction times and improved yields compared to conventional heating. The condensation products formed can be easily converted to bis-pyrazole and bis-isoxazole derivatives **13** and **20**, respectively. Methyl anthranilate reacts on prolonged heating with the orthoamide **21** to give ketene aminal **23** in low yield (8 %). Under microwave irradiation the same reagents lead to a mixture of **23** (14 %) and dihydropyran **24** (28 %).

**Key words:** Bredereck-Simchen Reagent, Microwaves, Condensation Reactions, CH<sub>2</sub>-Acidic and Heteroaromatic Compounds