

Packungsdichte und Wertigkeit von Lithium und Natrium unter Druck

Packing Density and Valence of Lithium and Sodium under Pressure

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Z. Naturforsch. **60b**, 139 – 142 (2005); eingegangen am 13. September 2004

The volume changes of lithium and sodium under pressure are discussed with respect to the packing density of the atoms and their valence. In densely packed Li I (bcc), Li II (fcc), and Li III (α -Hg type), valence increases from 1 at ≈ 5 GPa to ≈ 2.5 at 40 GPa. The maximum valence 3 is attained in Li IV (body-centered cubic, 16 atoms per cell, packing density $q = 0.965$) at 47 GPa. In densely packed Na I (bcc) a linear increase of valence from 1 at ≈ 10 GPa to 2.9 at 65 GPa is found which continues in Na II (fcc) up to 4.1 at 103 GPa.

Key words: Lithium, Sodium, High Pressure, Packing Density, Valence