

Unusual Bioactive 4-Oxo-2-alkenoic Fatty Acids from *Hygrophorus eburneus*

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Z. Naturforsch. **60b**, 25 – 32 (2005); received July 7, 2004

Dedicated to Dr. Helmut Besl on the occasion of his 60th birthday

From fruit bodies of the basidiomycete *Hygrophorus eburneus* (Bull.: Fr.) Fr. (Tricholomataceae) eight fatty acids (C₁₆, C₁₈) with γ -oxocrotonate partial structure could be isolated. Initial tests demonstrate their bactericidal and fungicidal activity. The structures of (2E,9E)-4-oxooctadeca-2,9,17-trienoic acid (**1**), (2E,11Z)-4-oxooctadeca-2,11,17-trienoic acid (**2**), (E)-4-oxohexadeca-2,15-dienoic acid (**3**), (E)-4-oxooctadeca-2,17-dienoic acid (**4**), (2E,9E)-4-oxooctadeca-2,9-dienoic acid (**5**), (2E,11Z)-4-oxooctadeca-2,11-dienoic acid (**6**), (E)-4-oxohexadec-2-enoic acid (**7**), and (E)-4-oxooctadec-2-enoic acid (**8**) were elucidated on the basis of their spectroscopic data.

Key words: *Hygrophorus eburneus*, Basidiomycetes, 4-Oxo-2-alkenoic Fatty Acids