

DFT and G2MP2 Calculations of the N-N Bond Dissociation Enthalpies and Enthalpies of Formation of Hydrazine, Monomethylhydrazine and Symmetrical and Unsymmetrical Dimethylhydrazine

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Z. Naturforsch. **59b**, 148 – 152 (2004); received November 5, 2003

Dedicated to Professor Ingo-Peter Lorenz on the occasion of his 60th birthday

In a combined DFT (B3LYP) and G2MP2 theoretical study the following enthalpies of formation (ΔH°_f) and bond dissociation enthalpies (BDE) for hydrazine, methylhydrazine (MMH), 1,1-dimethylhydrazine (UDMH) and 1,2-dimethylhydrazine (SDMH) were determined: $BDE/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$: N_2H_4 , 278 ± 4 ; MMH, 272 ± 4 ; UDMH, 259 ± 12 ; SDMH, 272 ± 12 . $\Delta H^\circ_f/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$: N_2H_4 , 95 ± 6 ; MMH, 94 ± 4 ; UDMH, 80 ± 4 ; SDMH, 91 ± 4 . The bond enthalpy for the N-N bond in hydrazine amounts to $BE(\text{N-N}, \text{H}_2\text{N} - \text{NH}_2) = 159 \pm 4 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$.

Key words: Dimethylhydrazine, Hydrazine, MMH, Monomethylhydrazine, N-N Bond Dissociation Energies, UDMH