Crystal Structures of the Supramolecular Aggregates of the Methyl and Chloro Substituted Gallanes Me_xGaCl_{3-x}

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Dedicated to Professor Ingo-Peter Lorenz on the occasion of his 60th birthday

The crystal structures of the complete series of compounds of the general formula Me_xGaCl_{3-x} have been determined. New polymorphs of GaCl₃ and MeGaCl₂ were found. All chloro compounds Me_xGaCl_{3-x} (x = 0, 1, 2) are dimers with Ga₂Cl₂ four-membered rings. (GaCl₃)₂ and (MeGaCl₂)₂ are aggregated into layers with the same aggregation motif (each molecule connected to four neighbouring molecules), (Me₂GaCl₂)₂ is associated in a ladder-like structure (each molecule connected to two neighbouring molecules), GaMe₃ forms weakly Ga···C bound pseudo-tetramers aggregated into layers by further Ga···C contacts (each molecule has two shorter Ga···C' and C···Ga' and two weaker Ga···C' and C···Ga' contacts).

Key words: Gallium, Crystal Structure, Supramolecular Chemistry, Aggregation