

Atomvolumen, Packungsdichte und Wertigkeit von Caesium unter Druck

Atomic Volume, Packing Density and Valence of Cesium under Pressure

Martin Trömel, Sven Hübner und Karlheinz Taxer

Institut für Anorganische Chemie der J. W. Goethe-Universität, Marie Curie-Straße 11,
D-60439 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

Sonderdruckanforderungen an Prof. Dr. M. Trömel. Fax 069-798-29235.
E-mail: troemel@chemie.uni-frankfurt.de

Z. Naturforsch. **58b**, 1147 – 1151 (2003); eingegangen am 26. September 2003

The volume changes of cesium under pressure are discussed with respect to the packing density of the atoms and valence. The element is univalent in densely packed Cs I and Cs II. Valence increases in Cs III (packing density $q = 0.973$), in Cs IV ($q = 0.943$), in Cs V ($q \approx 0.99$), and in close packed Cs VI. The diminution of volume beyond ≈ 15 GPa is caused by this increase only which implies that electrons of the fifth shell act as valence electrons.

Key words: Cesium, High Pressure, Atomic Volume, Packing Density, Valence