

# Azide und Cyanamide – ähnlich und doch anders

Azides and Cyanamides – Similar and Yet Different

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The crystal structures of  $\text{LiN}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  (*P6<sub>3</sub>/mcm* (No. 193),  $Z = 6$ ; 924.01(13); 560.06(7) pm);  $\text{NH}_4\text{N}_3$  (*Pmna* (No. 53),  $Z = 4$ ;  $a = 889.78(18)$ ,  $b = 380.67(8)$ ,  $c = 867.35(17)$  pm);  $\text{Ca}(\text{N}_3)_2$  (*Fddd* (No. 70),  $Z = 8$ ;  $a = 595.4(2)$ ,  $b = 1103.6(5)$ ,  $c = 1133.1(6)$  pm),  $\text{Sr}(\text{N}_3)_2$  (*Fddd* (No. 70),  $Z = 8$ ;  $a = 612.02(9)$ ,  $b = 1154.60(18)$ ,  $c = 1182.62(15)$  pm);  $\text{Ba}(\text{N}_3)_2$  (*P2<sub>1</sub>/m* (No. 11),  $Z = 2$ ;  $a = 544.8(1)$ ,  $b = 439.9(1)$ ,  $c = 961.3(2)$  pm,  $\beta = 99.64(3)^\circ$ ) and  $\text{TIN}_3$  (*I4/mcm* (No. 140),  $Z = 2$ ; 618.96(9); 732.71(15) pm) have been either determined for the first time or redetermined by X-ray diffraction on single crystals. The afore mentioned compounds,  $\text{AN}_3$  ( $A = \text{Na}, \text{K}, \text{Rb}, \text{Cs}$ ),  $M(\text{N}_3)_2 \cdot 2.5 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$  ( $M = \text{Mg}, \text{Zn}$ ) and the cyanamides  $\text{Li}_2\text{CN}_2$ ,  $\text{CdCN}_2$  and  $\text{CuCN}_2$  were investigated by Raman and IR spectroscopy (KBr technique). Structural features and spectroscopic data of azides and cyanamides from this work and from literature are listed and compared.

*Key words:* Azide, Carbodiimide, Cyanamide, Nitridocarbonate, Raman Spectroscopy