peri-Interactions in Naphthalenes, 10 [1]. In Search of Independent Criteria for N→P Bonding: Protonation Studies on (8-Diethylamino-naphth-1-yl)-diphenyl-phosphine

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Enhancement of the basicity of the amino group in (8-dialkylamino-naphth-1-yl)-diphenylphosphines diverts protonation from the P to the N atom. Thus the cation $8\text{-}\text{Et}_2N^+(H)\text{-}\text{C}_{10}H_6\text{-}\text{PPh}_2$ becomes available whose ¹H and ³¹P NMR spectra provide arguments against dative N \rightarrow P interactions in the phosphines and their quaternary phosphonium salts. Likewise, the X-ray structure of $8\text{-}\text{Et}_2N\text{-}\text{C}_{10}H_6\text{-}\text{PPh}_2$ does not indicate such interactions.

Key words: $N \rightarrow P$ Bonding, NMR Protonation Shifts, $d(N \cdots P)$ Distances