

N,N'-Bis(silyl)ethylenediamine und 1,3-Diaza-2-silacyclopentane

– Synthese, Reaktionen, Strukturen

N,N'-Bis(silyl)ethylenediamines and 1.3-Diaza-2-silacyclopentanes

– Synthesis, Reactions, Crystal Structures

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Silylethylenediamines, Bis[tris(silyl)ethylenediamino]silane, 1.3-Diaza-2-silacyclopentane

Ethylenediamine reacts with chlorosilanes to give N,N'-bis(silyl)ethylenediamines [(H₂C-NHSiRR''R''')₂, **3**: R, R' = Me; R'' = CMe₃; **4**: R = H; R', R'' = CMe₃; **5**: R, R' = CMe₃, R'' = OH]. In the reaction of N,N,N'-tris(trimethylsilyl)ethylenediamine with SiF₄ the difluoro-bis(1.1.4-tris(trimethylsilyl)ethylenediamino)silane (**6**) is obtained. The 1.3-diaza-2-silacyclopentanes R₂Si[N(SiMe₂R')CH₂]₂, **7** - **10** (**7**: R = Cl, R' = Ph; **8**: R = Cl, R' = CMe₃; **9**: R = H, Cl, R' = CMe₃; **10**: R = Br, R' = CMe₃) are isolated from the reactions of the corresponding bis(silyl)ethylenediamines and halosilanes in Et₂O with NEt₃ as HHal acceptor. Dilithium derivatives of N,N'-bis(silyl)ethylenediamines react with fluorosilanes with formation of the 1.3-diaza-2-silacyclopentanes, R₂Si[N(SiMe₂R')CH₂]₂ (**11** - **13**) (**11**: R = F, R' = Me; **12**: R = F, R' = CMe₃; **13**: R = CHMe₂, R' = Me). N-Fluoro-di(*tert*-butyl)silyl-N,N'-bis(trimethylsilyl)ethylenediamine (**14**) is formed in the reaction of lithiated bis(trimethylsilyl)ethylenediamine with F₂Si(CMe₃)₂. **8** reacts in a molar ratio 1:2 with NaNH₂ or NaOMe with formation of **15** and **16**, respectively · R₂Si[N(SiMe₂CMe₃)CH₂]₂, **15**: R = NH₂; **16**: R = OMe]. 1.3-Bis(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)-2-*tert*-butyldimethylsiloxy-2-fluoro-1.3-diaza-2-silacyclopentane is the product of the reaction of **12** with LiOSiMe₂CMe₃. The crystal structures of **6** and **13** have been determined.