

Synthesis and Crystal Structures of ATi[Nb₆Cl₁₈] Compounds

(A = K, Rb, Cs, In, Tl)

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New quaternary niobium cluster chlorides corresponding to the general formula ATi[Nb₆Cl₁₈] (A = K, Rb, Cs, In, Tl) have been synthesized in sealed quartz tubes at 720 °C, starting from stoichiometric amounts of NbCl₅, niobium metal, TiCl₃, and ACl (A = K, Rb, Cs), or In or Tl metals. The structures of RbTi[Nb₆Cl₁₈] and CsTi[Nb₆Cl₁₈] were determined using single-crystal X-ray diffraction. RbTi[Nb₆Cl₁₈] crystallizes in the rhombohedral crystal system, space group R $\bar{3}$ (no. 148), $Z = 3$, with lattice parameters: $a = 9.163(4)$, $c = 25.014(14)$ Å (hexagonal setting). The structure refinement converged to $R_1 = 0.044$ and $wR_2 = 0.058$ for all data. In this structure, discrete [Nb₆Cl₁₈]⁴⁻ cluster units are linked by Rb⁺ and Ti³⁺ cations, located in a 12-coordinated anticubeoctahedral and octahedral chloride coordination environment, respectively. In contrast, CsTi[Nb₆Cl₁₈] crystallizes in the trigonal crystal system, space group $P\bar{3}1c$ (no. 163), $Z = 2$. The lattice parameters were determined to be $a = 9.1075(6)$, $c = 17.0017(8)$ Å. The structure refinement gives the reliability factors $R_1 = 0.029$ and $wR_2 = 0.063$ for all data. The structure is built up of discrete octahedral [Nb₆Cl₁₈]⁴⁻ cluster units, linked by Cs⁺ and Ti³⁺ cations which are located in a distorted hexagonal antiprismatic and octahedral chloride coordination environment, respectively. The structures of the compounds ATi[Nb₆Cl₁₈] (A = K, In, Tl) were found to be isotypic with RbTi[Nb₆Cl₁₈], and their unit cell parameters were refined using X-ray powder diffraction analysis.