On Characterization Canal Surfaces around Timelike Horizontal Biharmonic Curves in Lorentzian Heisenberg Group Heis³

Essin Turhan and Talat Körpinar

Fırat University, Department of Mathematics, 23119 Elazığ, Turkey

Reprint requests to E. T.; E-mail: essin.turhan@gmail.com

Z. Naturforsch. 66a, 441–449 (2011); received June 30, 2010 / revised December 9, 2010

In this paper, we describe a new method for constructing a canal surface surrounding a timelike horizontal biharmonic curve in the Lorentzian Heisenberg group Heis³. Firstly, we characterize time-like biharmonic curves in terms of their curvature and torsion. Also, by using timelike horizontal biharmonic curves, we give explicit parametrizations of canal surfaces in the Lorentzian Heisenberg group Heis³.

Key words: Canal Surface; Biharmonic Curve; Heisenberg Group. *Mathematics Subject Classification 2000:* 31B30, 58E20